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Some numbers

- Annual US cost of congestion in 2003, TTI
 - 3.7 billion hours of delay
 - 2.3 billion gallons of wasted fuel
 - \$60 billion
- Annual growth rate in freeway VMT in DC region:
4.5% (1982-1999); 2.7% (1999-2003)
- Annual growth rate in lane-miles:
2.7% (1982-1999); 1.1% (1999-2003)

Congestion toll types

- Cordon tolls (area pricing)
- Road tolls
 - Time-of-day tolls
 - Dynamic tolls
- HOT lanes
- Area-wide pricing (GPS-based)